



# VISN 6 Mid-Atlantic MIRECC Post Deployment Mental Health



Editors: Katherine H. Taber, PhD  
Robin A. Hurley, MD

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## MIRECC Leadership

### Director

John Fairbank, PhD  
john.fairbank2@va.gov

### Associate Director - Education

Robin A. Hurley, MD  
robin.hurley@va.gov

### Assistant Director - Education

Katherine H. Taber, PhD  
katherine.taber@va.gov

### Associate Director - Clinical

Harold Kudler, MD  
harold.kudler@va.gov

### Assistant Director - Clinical

Eric Crawford, PhD  
eric.crawford@va.gov

### Associate Director - Evaluations

Richard Weiner, MD, PhD  
richard.weiner@va.gov

### Co-Associate Director - Research &

### Assistant Director - Research - Genetics

Jean C. Beckham, PhD  
jean.beckham@va.gov

### Co-Associate Director - Research &

### Assistant Director - Research - Interventions

Christine Marx, MD  
marx0001@mc.duke.edu

### Assistant Director - Research - Health Services

Patrick Calhoun, PhD  
patrick.calhoun2@va.gov

### Assistant Director - Research - Neuroscience

Scott D. Moore, MD, PhD  
scott.moore2@va.gov

### Assistant Director - Research - Neuroimaging

Rajendra A. Morey, MD  
morey@biac.duke.edu

### Assistant Director - Research - Neurocognitive

Larry A. Tupler, PhD  
larry.tupler@va.gov

### Associate Directors - Special Fellowship for Physicians

Christine Marx, MD - Durham VAMC site  
marx0001@mc.duke.edu

Robert Schneider, MD - Richmond VAMC site  
robert.schneider3@va.gov

Robin Hurley, MD - Salisbury VAMC site  
robin.hurley@va.gov

### Associate Directors - Special Fellowship in Psychology/Allied Health

Patrick Calhoun, PhD - Durham VAMC site  
patrick.calhoun2@va.gov

Scott McDonald, PhD - Richmond VAMC site  
scott.mcdonald@va.gov

Ruth Yoash-Gantz, PsyD - Salisbury VAMC site  
ruth.yoash-gantz@va.gov

## VISN 6 Leadership

### VISN 6 Director

Daniel F. Hoffmann, FACHE

### Director - Mental Health Service Line

Miguel Lapuz, MBA, MD

## Major Milestone: MIRECC Study Passes 3,000!!!

Dr. Mira Brancu (MIRECC PDMH Managing Director) announced in July that we have officially seen our 3,000th Veteran for the Post Deployment Mental Health (previously called Registry) study!!

**Congrats & Go Team!**

## Focus on the VISN

### Home-Based Mental Health Evaluation (HOME) Program

The HOME program is a clinical demonstration project funded by the Office Mental Health Services in VA Central Office. The project is being led by the Denver VA MIRECC and implemented at three VA sites: Salt Lake City, Denver, and Durham. The intent of the HOME project is to enhance the VA infrastructure for ensuring that Veterans with recent suicidal crises receive the care they need during the often difficult transition from psychiatric inpatient hospitalization to home.

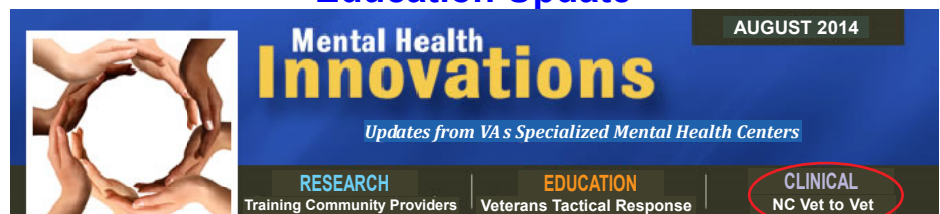
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### Group Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anger and Aggression in Veterans with PTSD

Dr. Elizabeth Van Voorhees (MIRECC researcher) was recently approved for a VA career development award (CDA) focused on systematically developing, testing, and refining treatments for PTSD-related anger and aggression in Veterans.

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## Education Update



The topic focus for the August issue is engaging community partners, and features work from our MIRECC!

[www.mirecc.va.gov/newsletter/current.asp](http://www.mirecc.va.gov/newsletter/current.asp)

## Transitions & New Personnel

Dr. Harold Kudler (MIRECC Associate Director, Clinical) has transitioned to a new position as Chief Consultant for Mental Health



Services, Office of Patient Care Services, VA Central Office. Dr. Kudler, who is in his 32nd year as a VA psychiatrist and has been a leader in our MIRECC from its inception, looks forward to sharing clinical concepts, research findings and practical experience he has gained with leadership in VA Central Office and with VA colleagues across the nation. As he points out: "What could be more consistent with the MIRECC mission?"

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**Approved Research Sites & Contacts:**

**Durham VA**  
Study Coordinator  
mireccstudies@va.gov  
919-416-5915

**Hampton VA**  
Rita Davison  
rita.davison@va.gov  
757-722-9961 ext 2324

**Richmond VA**  
Robin Lumpkin  
robin.lumpkin@va.gov  
804-675-5000 ext 4251

**Salisbury VA**  
Mary Peoples  
mary.peoples1@va.gov  
704-638-9000 ext 2956

## Focus on the VISN

### HOME Program

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The primary goal is to increase engagement with aftercare and decrease the risk of suicide during this time of transition and elevated risk. A home visit and weekly phone contacts involving suicide assessment and safety planning is provided by the project clinician until the Veteran becomes connected to and engaged in outpatient care. In addition, we will be gathering data to help evaluate factors related to feasibility of implementation, patient engagement, and symptom outcomes. Durham VA site personnel: **Dr. Mira Brancu** (Managing Director, MIRECC PDMH study) is site PI. **Madrienne Wong** is the Research Project Coordinator. **Drs. Cindy Swinkels** (MIRECC researcher and Coaching into Care site lead psychologist), **Monica Mann-Wrobel** (Local Recovery Coordinator) and **Keith Shaw** (MIRECC Clinical Core) are co-investigators and will be supporting clinical intervention needs. **Gary Cunha** and **Ryan Higgins** (Suicide Prevention Coordinator team) will be partnering with the HOME project to identify and work with eligible Veterans post-discharge.

### Honors & Awards

**Dr. Keith Shaw** (MIRECC Clinical Core) received the Association of VA Psychologist Leaders Leadership Award, one of the highest honors given in the organization. It was announced on August 8th at the 122nd Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association (APA).

### Invited Lectures

**Drs. Eric Crawford** (MIRECC Assistant Director, Clinical), **John Allen** (MIRECC researcher), Kate Berlin and Kelley Caron presented the Wake AHEC workshop "*Veterans in Need of Care: Substance Abuse, Military Sexual Trauma and Other Mental Health Issues*" June 26, 2014, Henderson, NC. **Drs. Crawford**, Greg Wolf and Chris Crow presented the workshop "*Prolonged Exposure Therapy (PE) Training*" July 22 - 25, 2014, St. Louis, MO. This training was sponsored by the VA Office of Mental Health Services, National Center for PTSD, and Employee Education System.

### Program Update

#### Engaging Chaplains in MH Care

This project is funded by Central Office and housed within our MIRECC. **Dr. Keith Meador** directs the initiative, and **Dr. Jason Nieuwsma** serves as associate director.

#### Mental Health and Chaplaincy Learning Collaborative

All 14 (7 VA, 7 DoD) learning collaborative teams (chaplain, mental health provider, and systems redesign coach) attended the second 2-day session in Minneapolis, MN on July 22-23. Teams are from all over the country and from all branches of the military.

## Focus on the VISN

### Group CBT for Anger and Aggression

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Presence of PTSD robustly predicts anger and aggression. Iraq/Afghanistan-era Veterans report that controlling anger and aggressive urges are primary readjustment concerns. Trauma-related anger and aggression are associated with functional impairments that significantly limit community reintegration and may persist for decades. Thus, there is an urgent and growing need for the development and testing of psychosocial treatment for anger and aggression in combat Veterans with PTSD. VA clinicians are doing their best to be responsive to Veteran's needs by offering anger management treatment to Veterans. However, the single randomized clinical trial (RCT) investigating the efficacy of treatment of anger and aggression in Veterans with PTSD was published in 1997.

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### CBOC Mental Health Rounds

Each CBOC MH Rounds presentation is now offered twice a month.

**Wednesday September 10 from 9-10 am ET**

**Thursday September 11 from 12-1 pm ET**

**Evaluation of Cognitive Complaints in a Clinical Setting**

**Remember to register in TMS for a session to receive credit. Log into your TMS account to join the presentation.**

**October 8 & 9**

**Obstructive Sleep Apnea**

**November 12 & 13**

**Ethics**

**December 10 & 11**

**Spirituality**

Contact Ashley McDaniel with any questions:  
ashley.mcdaniel@va.gov or 501-257-1223

### Journal Articles

Cook J M, Newman E, New Haven Trauma Competency Work Group. *A consensus statement on trauma mental health: The New Haven Competency Conference process and major findings*. Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice and Policy. 2014; 6: 300-307.

DeBeer B, Kimbrel NA, Meyer EC, Gulliver SB, Morissette SB. *Combined posttraumatic (PTSD) and depressive symptoms interact with social support to predict suicidal ideation in Operation Enduring Freedom and Operation Iraqi Freedom (OEF/OIF) Veterans*. Psychiatry Research. 2014; 216: 357-362.

Erickson HJ, Hurley RA, Taber KH. *Psychotherapy for PTSD: Neuroimaging of Recovery Processes*. Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience 2014 Summer; 26(3): 188-195.

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Visit our web site for more resources

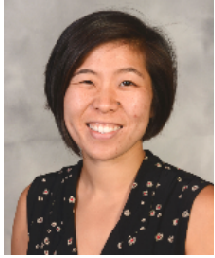
<http://www.mirecc.va.gov/visn6.asp>

## Transitions & New Personnel

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**Madrienne Wong** has moved from Coaching into Care to the new HOME project. **Stephen Zablonksi** and **Paola Fernandez** have joined the Coaching into Care team. In addition, Stephen will be working on the new Moral Injury study with Mira Brancu and Paola will be working on Family Studies with John Curry. **Sarah Lancaster** and **Chelsea Swanson** joined Dr. Rajendra Morey's group (MIRECC Neuroimaging Lab) in June.

**Madrienne Wong** graduated from Swarthmore College in 2011 with a BA in Sociology and Anthropology. She has



worked with Coaching Into Care as a responder for the past three years, and served as coordinator for the national MIRECC Group Supervision calls. At the beginning of August, Madrienne transitioned over to serve as the study coordinator for the HOME project. She will also be assisting with the PDMH study on an as-needed basis.

**Stephen Zablonksi** graduated with a BA in Psychology from UNC-Chapel Hill in 2013. While a student, he served as a research assistant for the UNC Weight Research Lab and the Children's Memory Project. Over



the past year, he has worked on the NC Smoke-Free Homes Project. Stephen is a call responder for Coaching into Care and assists the VA Mental Health and Chaplaincy Program on evaluation and research projects. He has already proved a tremendous asset in assisting with IRB issues, data entry and cleaning, and study protocols.

**Paola Fernandez** graduated from UNC-Chapel Hill this past spring with a BS in Psychology. She worked for RTI while completing her degree. She has participated in a



variety of studies focusing on the relationship between children and smoking, children and alcohol, and food shortage in Latino Communities. Paola will be working on both Coaching into Care and Family Studies. She will be continuing the work on a pilot study looking into the challenges that Veterans face when returning home from deployment to theatre.

**Sarah Lancaster** graduated from Duke University in May. Her duties as a neuroimaging research assistant include recruiting and enrolling subjects. She also administers procedures such as MRI scans, behavioral studies, and psychiatric assessments. She will manage all IRB submissions (new and renewals) as well as compliance and data integrity for the lab.



**Chelsea Swanson** graduated from Elon University in May. Her duties as a neuroimaging research assistant include recruiting and enrolling subjects. She also administers procedures such as MRI scans, behavioral studies, and psychiatric assessments. She will manage lab grant funds including year to date spending and upcoming cost projections.



### Educational Resources from the TBI Model Systems Carolinas Site

- Heads Up - An Ounce of Prevention**
- Heads Up - Fatigue**
- Heads Up - Irritability**
- Heads Up - Plans for the Future**
- Heads Up - Sleep Disturbances after TBI**

<http://www.carolinashealthcare.org/carolinas-rehab-heads-up-educational-resources>

### ★ Free ★ Web Courses for Providers

#### ***Treating the Invisible Wounds of War***

[www.aheconnect.com/citizensoldier](http://www.aheconnect.com/citizensoldier)

Click on **New Users** to register. You will then see the available web courses listed:

- 1 - *Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (english & spanish editions)***
- 2 - *A Primary Care Approach***
- 3 - *Issues of Women Returning from Combat***
- 4 - *Recognizing the Signs of mTBI during Routine Eye Examinations***
- 5 - *Understanding Military Family Issues***

These courses were developed by MIRECC faculty in collaboration with Citizen Soldier Support Program (CSSP) and North Carolina Area Health Education Center (NC AHEC). They are designed to help primary care physicians, case workers, mental health providers - who may see a veteran or family member on an unrelated issue - develop a better understanding of the culture in which veterans and their families live and work, and provide best practices for identifying, assessing and treating mental health problems that result from the trauma of war.

## Focus on the VISN Group CBT for Anger and Aggression

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**Dr. Van Voorhees** will be conducting a feasibility assessment for an RCT of Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Anger and Aggression in Combat Veterans with PTSD (CBT-A). CBT-A is a 12-week manualized group treatment protocol that has been designed to address the specific needs of combat Veterans whose PTSD-related anger and aggression interfere with effective community reintegration. The active comparison treatment for the pilot RCT will be group Present-Centered Therapy (PCT), a manualized treatment for PTSD that controls for treatment time, social support, and instillation of hope. One goal of this project is to characterize the differential effects of CBT-A and PCT on targeted outcomes (anger, aggression, and anger/aggression-related limitations to psychosocial functioning and community reintegration) in combat Veterans with PTSD. Another is to evaluate the feasibility of a full-scale RCT, including treatment delivery procedures. The results generated will guide the design of a full RCT. The research, training, and mentoring supported by the CDA is designed to provide Dr. Van Voorhees with the foundation for independent research career developing a systematic program of research in the treatment of anger and aggression among combat Veterans with PTSD. The availability of empirically-supported treatment would benefit the many Veterans with PTSD who return from combat reporting problems with anger and aggression.

### Coaching into Care

Coaching Into Care (CIC) is a free and confidential VA phone service that helps callers discover new ways to talk with a struggling Veteran about their concerns and about treatment options. **Dr. Cindy Swinkels** (MIRECC researcher) is Durham site lead psychologist. The program's purpose is to help family members and other loved ones encourage distressed Veterans to access VA Care successfully anywhere in the United States. CIC, which began operating as a VA call center in January 2010 and became a national program in June 2011, grew out of a collaboration between our MIRECC and the VISN 4 MIRECC (Families at Ease project). CIC's purpose has been to address the mental health needs of Veterans through coaching the Veteran's family members/friends, with the goal of engaging Veterans in VA care. Thus, CIC is another "door" to VA care. Callers may receive assistance over the course of one or several phone calls, sometimes spanning several months. The program provides support and problem solving assistance for family members and others concerned about a Veteran, coaching with family members about how to talk to Veterans about seeking VA care, referrals for care for Veterans and family members, and information about available programs or enrolling in VA Care. Coaching Into Care's phone number is 888-823-7458.

Visit our web site for more resources  
<http://www.mirecc.va.gov/visn6.asp>

## Journal Articles

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Kimbrel NA, Morissette SB, Gulliver SB, Johnson KA, Zvolensky MJ. *The effect of social anxiety on urge and craving among smokers with and without anxiety disorders*. Drug and Alcohol Dependence. 2014; 135: 59-64.

Marx CE, Lee J, Subramaniam M, Rapisarda A, Bautista DC, Chan E, Kilts JD, Buchanan RW, Wai EP, Verma S, Sim K, Hariram J, Jacob R, Keefe RS, Chong SA. *Proof-of-concept randomized controlled trial of pregnenolone in schizophrenia*. Psychopharmacology (Berl). 2014; 231(17): 3647-62.

Nieuwsma JA, Fortune-Greeley AK, Jackson GL, Meador KG, Beckham JC, Elbogen EB. *Pastoral Care Use Among Post-9/11 Veterans Who Screen Positive for Mental Health Problems*. Psychological Services. 2014; 11(3): 200-308.

Shura RD, Rowland JA, Yoash-Gantz R. *The Behavioral Dyscontrol Scale-II with Non-Elderly Veterans*. Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology. 2014; 29: 409-414.

### Resources for Building Resiliency

**MOVING FORWARD**   
OVERCOMING LIFE'S CHALLENGES

[www.StartMovingForward.org](http://www.StartMovingForward.org)

The VA and DoD partnered to develop a free and anonymous on-line education and life coaching program that uses interactive exercises and video demonstrations to teach skills for overcoming life challenges such as relationship problems, financial hardship, and re-adjustment issues.

### Meeting Presentations

Division of Rehabilitation Psychology - Division 22  
American Psychological Association  
16th Annual Conference  
February 27 - March 2, 2014, San Antonio TX

DeBeer BB, Patel AB, Meyer EC, **Kimbrel NA**, Gulliver SB, Morissette SB. *Re-Experiencing symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) predict current suicidal ideation in veterans of Operation Enduring Freedom and Operation Iraqi Freedom (OEF/OIF)*.

 **Behavior Genetics Association**

June 18-21, 2014, Charlottesville, VA

Kimbrel NA, Hauser MA, Garrett M, Ashley-Koch A, Liu Y, Dennis MF, Klein RC, Knopik V, Beckham JC. *Effect of the APOE 4 allele and combat exposure on PTSD and psychiatric comorbidity*.

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## Meeting Presentations

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### ANXIETY AND DEPRESSION ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

March 27-30, 2014, Chicago, IL

Kimbrel NA, Evans L, Patel A, Wilson L, Meyer EC, Gulliver SB, Morissette SB. *The Assessment of Combat Exposure scale: A brief measure of combat exposure for Iraq and Afghanistan veterans.*

Meyer EC, Konecky B, Kimbrel NA, Marx BP, Gulliver SB, Morissette SB. *The structure of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms: Associations with functional impairment in war veterans.*

Morissette SB, DeBeer BB, Meyer EC, Kimbrel NA, Gulliver SB. *Longer time between warzone deployments predicts fewer long-term PTSD symptoms and better work functioning.*

#### Resources for Providers

##### **Treatment of Substance Use Disorders in Veterans with PTSD**

[www.mirecc.va.gov/visn6/community.asp](http://www.mirecc.va.gov/visn6/community.asp)

This PowerPoint presentation by **Dr. John Allen (MIRECC Senior Scientist, Clinical Care)** addresses treatment of substance use disorder in Veterans who are also diagnosed as having PTSD. It reviews research on how deployment and war zone stressors contribute to development of each of the two conditions separately and their co-occurrence; evidence-based treatments for substance use disorder and PTSD; epidemiological findings on the dual diagnosis, dynamic interactions of the two conditions. It also provides recommendations for treatment. To assist community health care providers, the presentation also comments on issues of military culture; VA resources for OEF-OIF Veterans; and criteria for eligibility of care.

## Meeting Presentations

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### American Psychological Association Annual Meeting August 7 -10, 2014

*Innovative Models for Supporting Military Families in the Community*

Co-Chairs: Peter Shore, John Curry  
Co-Authors: Michelle Kees, Adrian Blow, Lisa Gorman, Marcia Valenstein, Jo Sornborger, Shirley Glynn, Patricia Lester, William Saltzman, Ellen DeVoe, Abigail Ross, Peter Shore, Marc Atkins, Susan McCutcheon

*Managing Risk Across the Career Lifespan – Know Your Guidelines* (as part of the Committee on Professional Practice and Standards presentation)

Co-Chairs: Scott Hunter, Robin Deutch  
Co-Authors: Mira Brancu, David Corey, Jorge Wong, Marc Martinez

*Developing Lifelong Resilience: Personal, Professional and Organizational Strategies*

Co-Authors: Mira Brancu, Jennifer Runnals

Symposium: *National Vietnam Veterans Longitudinal Study---Key Findings and Implications*

Chair: John Fairbank

Co-Authors: Nida Corry, Charles Marmar, Norah Mulvaney-Day, William Schlenger

Symposium: *Veterans and Violence --- Myths, Realities, and Innovations*

Chair: Anders C. Goranson

Co-Authors: Lynn Van Male, Eric Elbogen, John Donahue, Mary Marsiglio, Connor Sullivan

Symposium: *Children's Resilience in the Context of Military Deployments and Their Aftermath*

Chair: Sarah Friedman

Co-Authors: Anita Chandra, J. Douglas Coatsworth, Rebecca I. Porter, Harold Kudler, Carol Sigelman, Sarah L. Friedman, Cynthia Rohrbeck, Barbara Thompson

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