



## Director's Update

VA Medical Centers have a long history of being located and working very closely with their academic affiliates (medical schools and universities).

And many researchers employed at the VA, such as at our MIRECC, have “joint” or “dual” faculty appointments. Dual appointments allow the VA and the academic affiliate to grow their research at a faster pace, with more resources, and with access to more experts, than they could have done without this relationship. This means the health of our nation's Veterans ultimately benefits greatly from these dual appointments.

It also means that all of our nation's patients benefit through advancements in healthcare treatment, teaching, training, and education. Many advancements in US healthcare first came from research on addressing Veterans' healthcare needs, including,

- how to identify and treat PTSD
- first studies in the effects of smoking on lung cancer,
- invented the first pacemaker,
- pioneered the CAT scan concept,
- first successful liver transplant,
- developed modern treatment for hypertension,
- developed the nicotine patch,
- demonstrated the 1-aspirin-a day treatment for reducing heart attacks,
- advancements in rehabilitative efforts like prosthetics, robotics and other adaptive technologies

In fact the very first official VA hospital was jointly established in Palo Alto by Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, a physician and then president of Stanford University. Once the VA began its research program in the late 1920's after World War I, and then especially after World War II, it became clear that locating VA hospitals and research programs near medical schools and universities would lead to strong training opportunities and shared knowledge to enhance and improve medical care for Veterans.

<https://www.research.va.gov/pubs/docs/ORD-85yrHistory.pdf>

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Our MIRECC has researchers from the Durham, Salisbury, Richmond, and Hampton VA Medical Centers who have dual appointments and/or collaborative relationships with Duke University, UNC-Chapel Hill, Virginia Commonwealth University, Wake Forest School of Medicine, Edward Via College of Osteopathic Medicine, Hampton University and Old Dominion University. These relationships have led to many advancements in healthcare by MIRECC researchers with dual appointments. This includes:

- Treatment for combined PTSD and smoking
- Mobile technology advances in smoking treatment
- Suicide prevention
- Development of new investigative drugs for pain, PTSD, Gulf War Illness and others
- Advances in the genetics of PTSD and suicide
- Developing advanced techniques in training providers to identify mild traumatic brain injuries.
- Developing mobile technology to understand substance use effects on spinal cord injuries.
- Creating new training opportunities in rural mental health and rehabilitation, addiction, quality improvement, optimizing health services, brain imaging, and other training opportunities.
- Increasing our understanding of women's mental health and substance use disorders.
- Improving outcomes following psychiatric hospitalization through telehealth applications.
- Improved understanding of the differences in behavioral outcomes between traumatic brain injuries that happened during deployment compared to those that happened outside of deployment.
- Developing tools to better capture lifetime history of traumatic brain injuries as well as experiences of blasts or explosions.
- Advances in understanding the effects on brain structure and function of blast exposure and traumatic brain injuries

***John A. Fairbank, Ph.D.***

Director, Mid-Atlantic (VISN 6) MIRECC

Visit our web site for more resources  
<http://www.mirecc.va.gov/visn6.asp>

## Invited Lectures

**Drs. Jean Beckham** (MIRECC Co-Associate Director, Research and Director, Genetics Lab) & **Nathan Kimbrel** (MIRECC Co-Assistant Director, Clinical and Assistant Director, Genetics Lab) presented "Preventing Suicide in Veterans" to Senator Burr's staff on February 19 in response to their request for information about Duke-VA partnered research and programs on suicide prevention and intervention.

## In the News!



Congratulations to our VISN 6 MIRECC partners, **Drs. Robin Hurley** and **Courtney Slough-Goodman** (Salisbury site) and **Drs. Jim Bjork** and **Shivan Desai** (Richmond site) for being featured in the VA Insider as collaborators in the VA-wide Precision Medicine in Mental Health Care (PRIME Care) study.

<https://vaww.insider.va.gov/could-pharmacogenetic-treatment-improve-veterans-mental-health-outcomes/>

**Path to Better Sleep** (also see pg 4), the self-directed, online version of CBT-i that is one of the VA's Veteran Training resources, was recently featured in the VA Insider!

<https://vaww.insider.va.gov/take-control-of-your-sleep-in-2019-va-shows-the-way/>



**Congratulations!**  
Your work was one of our top cited articles in recent publication history!

*The Post-Deployment Mental Health (PDMH) study and repository: A multi-site study of US Afghanistan and Iraq era veterans*

<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/mpr.1570>

## Expanding Community Partnerships

by the Rocky Mountain MIRECC. The Western Interstate Commission on Higher Education (WICHE) Mental Health Program is currently working with the local community to launch the program. The Durham VA Medical Center (Greenville VA HCC/Morehead City CBOC) has been engaged and is supportive of all stakeholders. These include MIRECC, WICHE and local stakeholders at the county level, public health, behavioral health and Veteran organizations. The objective is to reduce Veteran suicide rates. A key strategy is creating a unified coalition to meet this need at the ground level. To date two partnerships are being forged. One is to assess the community's strengths, resources and needs regarding Veteran supports and service. The other is to implement strategies to enhance the Veteran serving system.

There are 5 key components of Together With Veterans (TWV):

1. Engage Veteran Community
2. Assess Community Capacity to Serve Veterans
3. Develop Community Action Plan
4. Support Implementation of the Action Plan
5. Program Evaluation

A SWOT (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Threats) analysis and Community Readiness Survey were both completed. All community organizations involved in TWV participated in SAVE (suicide prevention) training. This was part of our action plan to increase knowledge of suicide risk and response to veterans experiencing suicidal thoughts. This training was provided by the Greenville VA HCC. The instructor was VA Suicide Prevention Coordinator, Laura McCarthy.

WICHE held a TWV Summit February 19 and 20 in Boulder, CO. A team of veteran, non-veteran, and VA stakeholders attended. During the Summit team members networked with other sites in Colorado and Montana. Information was gathered to help with next steps. These include identifying board members, contacting community supporters and organizations, preparing resource guides for the community, and advertisement.

An average of 20 Veteran deaths a day by suicide is the reason we have gathered and the hope to bring that number down to zero is the mission. Stay tuned to more news from the Together with Veterans Initiative in eastern North Carolina.

## Expanding Community Partnerships

### North Carolina Governor's Working Group Committee on Suicide Prevention

On February 20th, the MIRECC participated in the inaugural meeting of this new group, which brought together people from VHA (MIRECC, VISN, SPCs, chaplains), NC Department of Health and Human Services, and the community. Community and private organizations included RTI, Veteran's Bridge Home, and Mecklenburg County Veterans Services. The first part of the meeting provided an opportunity to network and learn about the work that various groups are doing around the state. The second half included brainstorming and discussion. Topics included defining the group's priorities, potential strategies and perspectives, and identifying additional stakeholders to include in future discussions.

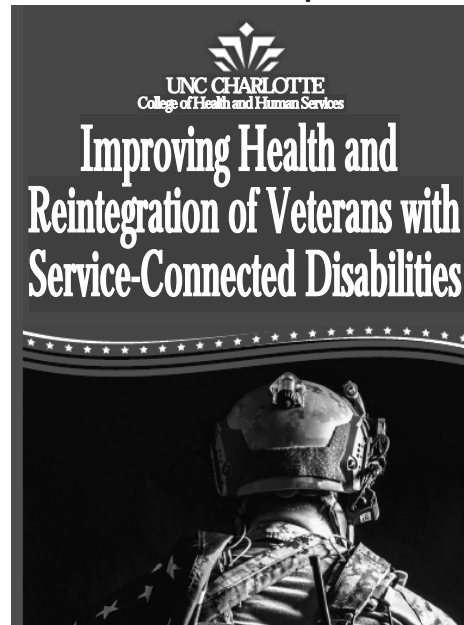
We look forward to continuing to be a part of this group. Participating aligns with our Center's mission and will help inform our understanding of existing research to practice gaps in meeting the needs of Veterans and their families. More broadly, it also provides an opportunity to promote available VA programs and services. For example: Coaching into Care, the Suicide Risk Management Consultation Program, the PTSD Consultation Program, and Community Mental Health Summits.

## Together With Veterans (TWV) Program

North Carolina's Carteret County was selected as one of four sites for piloting the *Together With Veterans* (TWV) program.

This Rural Veteran Suicide Prevention program was developed by the Rocky Mountain MIRECC. The Western Interstate Commission on Higher Education (WICHE) Mental Health Program is currently working with the local community to launch the program. The Durham VA Medical Center (Greenville VA HCC/Morehead City CBOC) has been engaged and is supportive of all stakeholders. These include MIRECC, WICHE and local stakeholders at the county level, public health, behavioral health and Veteran organizations. The objective is to reduce Veteran suicide rates. A key strategy is creating a unified coalition to meet this need at the ground level. To date two partnerships are being forged. One is to assess the community's strengths, resources and needs regarding Veteran supports and service. The other is to implement strategies to enhance the Veteran serving system.

## Expanding Community Partnerships



In February, UNC Charlotte hosted its 6th annual Veterans' Health Conference. **Summer Anderson** (MIRECC Durham site) attended to learn about regional training opportunities for community providers related to post-deployment mental health. The meeting also served as an opportunity to learn about non-VA services and programs, available to Veterans and their families. The sessions that focused on Veterans' lived experiences—including one Veteran-caregiver duo—were especially engaging. One of the final sessions of the day consisted of a "call to action" panel discussion. Overall, panelists commented on feeling encouraged by all of the great working going on in their communities. At the same time, they highlighted areas for improvement and a desire to do more to support Veterans and their families.

### New Personnel

**Greta (Melissa) Evans** joined the MIRECC (Salisbury Site) in February to become Research Support for the Translational Clinical Neurosciences Collaborative.

## VA Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Insomnia (CBT-I) Training Program

VA Office of Mental Health and Suicide Prevention (OMHSP), Veterans Integrated Service Network (VISN) 6, Mental Illness Research, Education and Clinical Center (MIRECC)

The CBT-I program trains providers to treat Veterans who struggle with sleeplessness. CBT-I treats sleep-related thoughts and behaviors. The thought-related part of the treatment changes unhelpful sleep-related ideas. The behavioral part of the treatment includes two pieces that help the quality and quantity of sleep: Sleep Restriction Therapy and Stimulus Control Therapy. CBT-I is helpful for many patients with sleeplessness, including those with pain, cancer, mild traumatic brain injury, depression, and traumatic stress.

Stressful life events may add to the risk for sleeplessness. In most cases sleep problems last a short amount of time and go away when the stress goes away. Sometimes patients become too focused on their sleep problem, which can keep the sleep problem going. This is because it creates worry about sleep that leads to poor sleep habits that worsen sleep. Poor sleep habits include behaviors such as calling off plans because of being too tired, or worrying the activity will keep the person from sleeping. Changing bed times or wake times, spending extra time in bed, and some practices, such as extra-long napping, can worsen sleep problems. These factors are also part of CBT-I treatment.

Veterans in CBT-I treatment usually participate in six appointments lasting about an hour each. The provider works to match the treatment to the Veteran's needs. Patients fill out a daily Sleep Diary and follow treatment guidelines between appointments. Session one is spent taking an in-depth look at the patient's sleep problems. This intake session includes measures that help with treatment planning, track progress during treatment, and provide information for program evaluation.

Goals of the CBT-I program include:

1. Teaching the theoretical and applied components of CBT-I,
2. Addressing changes to CBT-I for Veteran-specific issues and clinic settings, and
3. Giving ongoing assistance for providers who use CBT-I, to increase CBT-I skill and use.

The program consists of educational training followed by expert consultation. CBT-I also includes a 5-week practice component before providers begin seeing patients. The educational part of training occurs through a 5-part TMS course or ten hours of live training. During the early training phase, focus is also placed on patient recruitment and problem-solving local challenges to implementation.

Following successful completion of the educational and practice phase, training consultants begin the 4-month consultation phase. This consists of weekly 90-minute telephone based group meetings with an expert training consultant and three other training participants. Training participants are expected to prepare for and actively engage in these weekly consultation meetings to grow their ability to treat patients with insomnia. During this 4-month period, participants audio record treatment sessions for review and competency rating by their consultant. The goal of the rating process is to provide feedback to the training participant regarding skill development, support local implementation efforts, and to increase skilled delivery of CBT-I. When finished with training, participants are added to the CBT-I provider list and receive a Record of Completion for their work. Particularly skilled training participants, who have experience providing supervision and/or peer consultation, may apply to become a future VA CBT-I training consultant.

For more information about CBT-I please see the CBT-I SharePoint site [https://vawww.portal.va.gov/sites/OMHS/cbt\\_insomnia/default.aspx](https://vawww.portal.va.gov/sites/OMHS/cbt_insomnia/default.aspx)

For information about CBT-I training opportunities, please contact Dr. Jennifer Runnals at [CBT1staff@va.gov](mailto:CBT1staff@va.gov)

## Updates on Deliverables



**The official roll-out has begun!**

**Fact Sheets** for Providers & Veterans are now available at [www.veterantraining.va.gov/insomnia/resources](http://www.veterantraining.va.gov/insomnia/resources)

Path to Better Sleep (PTBS) is a self-directed, online version of CBT-i, which is the recommended standard treatment of chronic insomnia. It contains all of the standard components of this highly effective intervention. PTBS also includes a Sleep Disorders Screening tool (Sleep Check-up) and a sleep education tool (Sleep 101). As with all of the Veteran Training resources these programs are free and anonymous.

[www.veterantraining.va.gov](http://www.veterantraining.va.gov)

For more information contact **Dr. Christi Ulmer** (HSR&D Center of Innovation and MIRECC Faculty, Durham site) [cristiulmer@va.gov](mailto:cristiulmer@va.gov) or her team [veterantraining@va.gov](mailto:veterantraining@va.gov)

### MIRECC Family Services

#### Directory now on VISN website!

This Directory of Family-Related Services in VISN-6 is designed to assist clinicians by increasing their awareness of what mental health and chaplaincy services for couples and families are offered at different VISN-6 sites.

The information in the Directory is based on a survey of clinicians that was completed in the summer of 2017. The Directory will be updated on a regular basis.

[vawww.visn6.portal2.va.gov/apps/office/mirecc/SitePages/Home.aspx](http://vawww.visn6.portal2.va.gov/apps/office/mirecc/SitePages/Home.aspx)

# Conferences

## International Neuropsychological Society



INS 2019 | NEW YORK CITY  
**ANNUAL MEETING**  
FEBRUARY 20 - 23, 2019

### Poster Symposium

**Martindale, SL (Chair & Speaker)**

**Blast Exposure: Cognitive, Biological and Behavioral Effects Beyond TBI**

**Summary:** Military service often results in exposure to a multitude of different blast forces throughout training, deployment, and combat. Effects of blast on the brain have been only recently studied, and exposure may occur with or without acute symptoms indicative of a TBI. It is important to understand the potential sequelae of such exposures and the circumstances that lead to negative outcomes beyond TBI history. This symposium will first present a new interview method for evaluating lifetime blast exposure. Using the interview to identify presence and severity of blast exposure, results will be presented describing the effect of exposure on functional brain networks, neuropsychological outcomes, development of PTSD, and recovery from PTSD. A strength of these presentations is the comprehensive nature of evaluations from a cross-sectional study investigating biological and behavioral effects of blast exposure. Participants (N = 280) completed diagnostic interviews, questionnaires, and cognitive testing. Eligible participants (n = 164) completed neuroimaging, including magnetoencephalography and magnetic resonance imaging. The predominant theme of results across presentations is that, as severity of blast exposure increases, the likelihood of negative outcomes also increases. These presentations demonstrate that blast exposure can affect individuals across a variety of outcomes, from altering brain function to confounding patterns of recovery from PTSD, with associations often emerging only at higher severity of exposure. Blast exposure remained related to outcomes beyond the effects of these other variables. This demonstrates the robustness of the relationship and the importance of considering blast exposure history, beyond the effects of TBI history, in evaluations of physical and mental health of post-deployment veterans. Discussant will synthesize data presented and confer similarities and differences as blast relates to TBI literature.

**Shura RD.** *The Salisbury Blast Exposure Interview.*

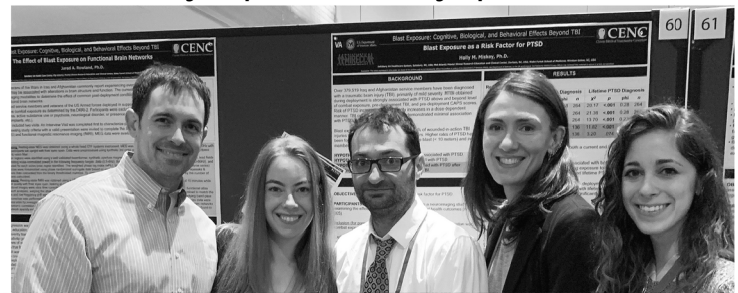
**Rowland JA.** *The Effect of Blast Exposure on Functional Brain Networks*

**Martindale SL.** *The Effect of Blast Exposure on Cognition beyond PTSD and TBI.*

**Miskey HM.** *Blast Exposure as a Risk Factor for PTSD.*

**Epstein EE.** *Blast Exposure and PTSD Recovery.*

**Drs. Rowland, Martindale, Shura, Miskey & Epstein**  
ready to present their symposium



**Dr. Kulubekova**

**Dr. Yoash-Gantz**



**Dr. Brearly**

**& catching up with MIRECC  
Salisbury site folks who have  
gone on to new positions**

# Publications

## Virtual Education Materials

**Bateman JR, Pelak VS.** *The Mental Status Examination*. [Neuro-ophthalmology Virtual Educational Library: NOVEL Web Site]. 2018. PDF available at: <https://collections.lib.utah.edu/ark:/87278/s64b7716>

**Bettcher BM, Bateman JR, Pelak VS.** *Neuropsychological Assessment*. [Neuro-ophthalmology Virtual Educational Library: NOVEL Web Site]. 2018. PDF available at: <https://collections.lib.utah.edu/ark:/87278/s6fv2t70>

**Pelak VS, Bateman JR, Bettcher BM.** *The Clinical Examination of Higher Order Visual Function: Syndrome-based Approach*. [Neuro-ophthalmology Virtual Educational Library: NOVEL Web Site]. 2018. PDF Available at: <https://collections.lib.utah.edu/ark:/87278/s6zs73rw>

## Book Chapters

**Taber KH, Hurley RA.** *Structural neuroimaging of persistent or progressive traumatic encephalopathy*. In: Victoroff J, Bigler ED (eds). *Concussion and Traumatic Encephalopathy: Causes, Diagnosis and Management*. Cambridge University Press 2019: 629-637.

## Journal Articles

**Bateman JR, Hurley RA, Taber KH.** *Neurodegenerative Dementias: Improving brain Health to Decrease Risk*. Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience. 2019; 31 (1): 1-5.

**Blakey SM, Yi JY, Calhoun PS, Beckham JC, Elbogen EB.** *Why do trauma survivors become depressed? Testing the behavioral model of depression in a nationally representative sample*. Psychiatry Research. 2019;272:587-594.

**Cunningham KC, Grossmann JL, Seay KB, Dennis PA, Clancy CP, Hertzberg MA, Berlin K, Ruffin RA, Dedert EA, Gratz KL, Calhoun PS, Beckham JC, Kimbrel NA.** *Nonsuicidal Self-Injury and Borderline Personality Features as Risk Factors for Suicidal Ideation Among Male Veterans With Posttraumatic Stress Disorder*. Journal of Trauma Stress. 2019;32(1):141-147.

**Elbogen EB, Dennis PA, Van Voorhees EE, Blakey SM, Johnson JL, Johnson SC, Wagner HR, Hamer RM, Beckham JC, Manly T, Belger A.** *Cognitive Rehabilitation With Mobile Technology and Social Support for Veterans With TBI and PTSD: A Randomized Clinical Trial*. Journal of Head Trauma and Rehabilitation. 2019;34(1):1-10.

**Objectives:** To investigate effects of cognitive rehabilitation with mobile technology and social support on veterans with traumatic brain injury (TBI) and posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD). **Participants:** There were 112 dyads, comprised by a veteran and a family member or friend (224 participants in total). **Design:** Dyads were randomized to the following: (1) a novel intervention, Cognitive Applications for Life Management (CALM), involving goal management training plus mobile devices for cueing and training attentional control; or (2) Brain Health Training, involving psychoeducation plus mobile devices to train visual memory. **Results:** The clinical trial yielded negative findings regarding executive dysfunction but positive findings on measures of emotion dysregulation. Veterans randomized to CALM reported a 25% decrease in anger over 6 months compared with 8% reduction in the control ( $B = -5.27$ ,  $P = .008$ ). Family/friends reported that veterans randomized to CALM engaged in 26% fewer maladaptive interpersonal behaviors (eg, aggression) over 6 months compared with 6% reduction in the control ( $B = -2.08$ ,  $P = .016$ ). An unanticipated result was clinically meaningful change in reduced PTSD symptoms among veterans randomized to CALM ( $P < .001$ ). **Conclusion:** This preliminary study demonstrated effectiveness of CALM for reducing emotional dysregulation in veterans with TBI and PTSD.

**Epstein EL, Martindale SL, VA Mid-Atlantic MIRECC Workgroup, Miskey HM.** *Posttraumatic stress disorder and traumatic brain Injury: Sex differences in veterans*. Psychiatry Research. 2019;274:105-111.

**Shura RD, Brearly TW, Rowland JA, Martindale SL, Miskey HM, Duff K.** *RBANS validity indices: A systematic review and meta-analysis*. Neuropsychology Review. 2018; 28(3):269-284.

**Wilson SM, Thompson AC, Currence ED, Thomas SP, Dedert EA, Kirby AC, Elbogen EB, Moore SD, Calhoun PS, Beckham JC.** *Patient-Informed Treatment Development of Behavioral Smoking Cessation for People With Schizophrenia*. Behavior Therapy. 2019;50(2):395-409.

**Wollman SC, Hauson AO, Hall MG, Connors EJ, Allen KE, Stern MJ, Stephan RA, Kimmel CL, Sarkissians S, Barlet BD, Flora-Tostado C.** *Neuropsychological functioning in opioid use disorder: A research synthesis and meta-analysis*. American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse. 2019;45(1):11-25.

# Resources for Veterans & Families

[http://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/self\\_help.asp](http://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/self_help.asp)

## Resources to Empower Veterans Mental Health

Self-help materials can provide valuable education and support for Veterans who may be facing mental health challenges, their friends, and family members. There are a wide variety of self-help materials available and it can sometimes be difficult to select the most useful. VA has assembled a list of reviewer-recommended materials that may be helpful in finding the right option for you. For help in finding these materials, please click the "How to Use" tab.



## Online Life Skills Training for Veterans

There are several **free and anonymous** on-line education and life coaching programs that use interactive exercises and video demonstrations to teach skills for overcoming life challenges. <http://www.veterantraining.va.gov/>

### Anger Management



This course is based on training that was developed for Veterans and has been successfully used by Veterans & Service Members around the world.

### Moving Forward



Moving Forward teaches Problem Solving skills to help you to better handle life's challenges.

### Veteran Parenting



The biggest gap between you and your child may not be the physical distance. You can be right next door to your child and feel a thousand miles away.

### Path to Better Sleep



If you are experiencing sleep problems you do not have to let it control your life. This course is designed to help you develop habits that promote a healthy pattern of sleep.



## DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS

<http://www.milvets.nc.gov/resource-guide>

The **DMVA Resource Guide** is produced and published by the North Carolina Department of Military and Veterans Affairs to assist and educate veterans in learning about state and federal veteran benefits. The **2018 edition** is now available.



# Provider Education



## CBOC Mental Health Rounds

Each CBOC MH Rounds presentation is now offered twice a month:  
Wednesday March 13 from 9-10 am ET & Thursday March 14 from 12-1 pm ET  
*Depression Treatment for Pregnant & Nursing Women*

**Remember to register in TMS in advance to attend and receive credit.**  
<https://www.mirecc.va.gov/visn16/cboc-mental-health-rounds.asp>

Apr 10 & 11 *Computerized Clinical Services in MH & Introduction to the TelePsychosis Consultation Service*  
May 8 & 9 *Ethics of Safety Aids* July 10 & 11 *Problem Solving Training*  
June 12 & 13 *Rural PTSD Improvement in the Northeast Through Outreach* Aug 14 & 15 *To Be Determined*



PACERS is an education program for health care staff in rural communities who care for Veterans with cognitive disorders and their caregivers. While this program targets rural health care staff, providers working in any setting can benefit from this information.

The PACERS online training curriculum includes six e-learning courses; each course is accredited for 1 hour of continuing education. There are also 5 videos that cover important topics related to cognitive impairment, including driving, self-neglect, challenging behaviors, Alzheimer's disease, and end-of-life.

<https://www.mirecc.va.gov/visn16/PACERS.asp>

**VA Providers:** Take courses using TMS links **Non- VA Providers:** Take courses using TRAIN links.

- Course 1: Dementia and Delirium**
- Course 2: Identifying and Assessing for Dementia**
- Course 3: Treating Dementia - Case Studies**
- Course 4: Normal Cognitive Aging and Dementia Caregiving**
- Course 5: Addressing Decision Making and Safety in Dementia**
- Course 6: Dementia and Driving**



This workshop series was developed by MIRECC faculty in collaboration with Citizen Soldier Support Program (CSSP) and North Carolina Area Health Education Center (NC AHEC). The web-based versions of the courses are all free at: <http://www.aheconnect.com/citizensoldier>

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 - <i>Treating the Invisible Wounds of War (TTIWW)</i><br>english & spanish editions | 5 - <i>TTIWW - Recognizing the Signs of mTBI during Routine Eye Examinations</i> |
| 2 - <i>TTIWW - A Primary Care Approach</i>  | 6 - <i>TTIWW - Understanding Military Family Issues</i>                          |
| 3 - <i>TTIWW - Employee Assistance in the Civilian Workforce</i>                      | 7 - <i>TTIWW - Taking a Military History: Four Critical Questions</i>            |
| 4 - <i>TTIWW - Issues of Women Returning from Combat</i>                              |  |



**Military Culture: Core Competencies for Healthcare Professionals**  
<http://deploymentpsych.org/military-culture>

Module 1: *Self-Assessment & Introduction to Military Ethos*  
Module 2: *Military Organization & Roles*

Module 3: *Stressors & Resources*  
Module 4: *Treatment, Resources & Tools*





[www.mirecc.va.gov/visn6](http://www.mirecc.va.gov/visn6)

## MIRECC Leadership

### Director

**John Fairbank, PhD**  
[john.fairbank2@va.gov](mailto:john.fairbank2@va.gov)

### Deputy Director

**Mira Brancu, PhD**  
[mira.brancu@va.gov](mailto:mira.brancu@va.gov)

### Education - Associate Director

**Robin A. Hurley, MD**  
[robin.hurley@va.gov](mailto:robin.hurley@va.gov)

### Co-Assistant Directors

**Sarah Martindale, PhD**  
[sarah.martindale-supak@va.gov](mailto:sarah.martindale-supak@va.gov)

**Katherine H. Taber, PhD**  
[katherine.taber@va.gov](mailto:katherine.taber@va.gov)

### Research - Co-Associate Directors

**Jean C. Beckham, PhD**  
[jean.beckham@va.gov](mailto:jean.beckham@va.gov)

### Clinical - Associate Director

**R. Keith Shaw, PhD**  
[keith.shaw@va.gov](mailto:keith.shaw@va.gov)

### Co-Assistant Directors

**Nathan Kimbrel, PhD**  
[nathan.kimbrel@va.gov](mailto:nathan.kimbrel@va.gov)

**Jennifer Naylor, PhD**  
[jennifer.naylor2@va.gov](mailto:jennifer.naylor2@va.gov)

**Christine Marx, MD**  
[marx0001@mc.duke.edu](mailto:marx0001@mc.duke.edu)

### Durham site

#### Genetics

**Jean C. Beckham, PhD**  
[jean.beckham@va.gov](mailto:jean.beckham@va.gov)  
**Nathan Kimbrel, PhD**  
[nathan.kimbrel@va.gov](mailto:nathan.kimbrel@va.gov)

#### Health Services

**Patrick Calhoun, PhD**  
[patrick.calhoun2@va.gov](mailto:patrick.calhoun2@va.gov)

#### Interventions & Metabolomics

**Christine Marx, MD**  
[marx0001@mc.duke.edu](mailto:marx0001@mc.duke.edu)  
**Jennifer Naylor, PhD**  
[jennifer.naylor2@va.gov](mailto:jennifer.naylor2@va.gov)

#### Neurocognition

**Larry A. Tupler, PhD**  
[larry.tupler@va.gov](mailto:larry.tupler@va.gov)

#### Neuroimaging

**Rajendra A. Morey, MD**  
[morey@biac.duke.edu](mailto:morey@biac.duke.edu)

#### Neuroscience

**Scott D. Moore, MD, PhD**  
[scott.moore2@va.gov](mailto:scott.moore2@va.gov)

### Hampton site

**Nicole Dutta, PhD**  
[nicole.dutta2@va.gov](mailto:nicole.dutta2@va.gov)  
**Celena Thompson, PhD**  
[celena.thompson@va.gov](mailto:celena.thompson@va.gov)

### Richmond site

**Scott McDonald, PhD**  
[scott.mcdonald@va.gov](mailto:scott.mcdonald@va.gov)

### Salisbury site

#### Translational Clinical Neurosciences Collaborative (TCNC)

**James (Trey) Bateman, MD**  
[james.bateman2@va.gov](mailto:james.bateman2@va.gov)   **Jared Rowland, PhD**  
[jared.rowland@va.gov](mailto:jared.rowland@va.gov)

**Erica Epstein, PsyD**  
[erica.epstein@va.gov](mailto:erica.epstein@va.gov)

**Robert Shura, PsyD**  
[robert.shura2@va.gov](mailto:robert.shura2@va.gov)

**Courtney Goodman, PharmD**  
[courtney.goodman@va.gov](mailto:courtney.goodman@va.gov)

**Mark Stern, PsyD**  
[mark.stern2@va.gov](mailto:mark.stern2@va.gov)

**Robin Hurley, MD**  
[robin.hurley@va.gov](mailto:robin.hurley@va.gov)

**Katherine Taber, PhD**  
[katherine.taber@va.gov](mailto:katherine.taber@va.gov)

**Sarah Martindale, PhD**  
[sarah.martindale-supak@va.gov](mailto:sarah.martindale-supak@va.gov)

**Holly Miskey, PhD**  
[holly.miskey@va.gov](mailto:holly.miskey@va.gov)

## MIRECC Fellowships

### Special Fellowship for Physicians

Durham VAMC site  
**Christine Marx, MD**  
[marx0001@mc.duke.edu](mailto:marx0001@mc.duke.edu)

Salisbury VAMC site  
**Robin Hurley, MD**  
[robin.hurley@va.gov](mailto:robin.hurley@va.gov)

### Special Fellowship for Psychology/Allied Health

Durham VAMC site  
**Patrick Calhoun, PhD**  
[patrick.calhoun2@va.gov](mailto:patrick.calhoun2@va.gov)

Richmond VAMC site  
**Scott McDonald, PhD**  
[scott.mcdonald@va.gov](mailto:scott.mcdonald@va.gov)

Salisbury VAMC site  
**Holly Miskey, PhD**  
[holly.miskey@va.gov](mailto:holly.miskey@va.gov)  
**Robert Shura, PsyD**  
[robert.shura2@va.gov](mailto:robert.shura2@va.gov)

## Research Sites & Contacts

### Durham VAMC

#### Study Coordinator

[mirecc.studies@va.gov](mailto:mirecc.studies@va.gov)  
919-416-5915

### Richmond VAMC

#### Robin Lumpkin

[robin.lumpkin@va.gov](mailto:robin.lumpkin@va.gov)  
804-675-5000 ext 4251

### Salisbury VAMC

#### Mary Peoples

[mary.peoples1@va.gov](mailto:mary.peoples1@va.gov)  
704-638-9000 ext 12956

## VISN Leadership

**VISN 6 Director, DeAnne Seekins**